

ADC-ZESOI Server Reference Manual  
0.2.3

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## Contents

1	ADC-ZESOI Server File Index	1
2	ADC-ZESOI Server File Documentation	1

## 1 ADC-ZESOI Server File Index

### 1.1 ADC-ZESOI Server File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

server.c	(ADC-ZESOI protocol server)	1
server.h	(Header file for server.c)	5

## 2 ADC-ZESOI Server File Documentation

### 2.1 server.c File Reference

ADC-ZESOI protocol server.

```
#include <server.h>
```

#### Defines

- `#define TEST_MODE`

#### Functions

- `int main` (`int argc`, `char *argv[]`)
- `char* readcommand` (`int fd`)  
*Read command form file.*
- `command_t parsecommand` (`const char *input`, `command_t status`)  
*Parse command.*
- `command_t executecommand` (`command_t c`, `command_t status`, `int fd`)  
*Executes command.*
- `void lostconnection` (`int sig`)  
*SIGPIPE handler.*

- int **acquireandsendsamples** (int fd, int no\_of\_samples, int channel, char resolution)  
*Acquires and sends samples.*
- void **stopstream** (int sig)  
*SIGTERM handler.*
- void **cleanallchildren** (int sig)  
*SIGCHLD handler.*

## Variables

- const char\* **help**

### 2.1.1 Detailed Description

ADC-ZESOI protocol server.

#### Author(s):

Tomislav Petković , Darko Vasić

#### Date:

2001-12-09

Definition in file **server.c**.

### 2.1.2 Define Documentation

#### 2.1.2.1 #define TEST\_MODE

##### Value:

Definition at line 19 of file **server.c**.

### 2.1.3 Function Documentation

#### 2.1.3.1 int acquireandsendsamples (int *fd*, int *no\_of\_samples*, int *channel*, char *resolution*)

Acquires and sends samples.

Acquire and send samples. TODO: This function should be replaced with a call to new program that continuously stores data samples and provides them at request. That project layer is not yet completely implemented (Why? Ask project coordinator Zvonko Kostanjcar at [zkostanj@diana.zesoi.fer.hr](mailto:zkostanj@diana.zesoi.fer.hr)).

**Parameters:**

- fd* File descriptor.
- no\_of\_samples* Number of samples to send.
- channel* Requested channel number.
- resolution* Requested resolution.

**Returns:**

Returns ACQUIRE\_SUCCESS if successful.

Definition at line 1436 of file server.c.

**2.1.3.2 void cleanallchildren (int sig)**

SIGCHLD handler.

Cleans all child processes.

**Parameters:**

- sig* Signal number.

Definition at line 1564 of file server.c.

**2.1.3.3 command\_t executecommand (command\_t c, command\_t status, int fd)**

Executes command.

Executes command and prints useful messages about execution.

**Parameters:**

- c* Command to execute.
- status* Server status.
- fd* File descriptor.

**Returns:**

Returns new server status.

Definition at line 843 of file server.c.

**2.1.3.4 void lostconnection (int sig)**

SIGPIPE handler.

Handles SIGPIPE signal (broken pipe). This signal is received when client terminates connection. Terminates child proces and cleans up everything.

**Parameters:**

- sig* Signal number.

Definition at line 1406 of file server.c.

### 2.1.3.5 `command_t parsecommand (const char * input, command_t status)`

Parse command.

Input buffer is parsed for ADC-ZESOI protocol commands.

**Parameters:**

*input* Input buffer.

*status* Status of the server.

**Returns:**

Returns a structure which contains command number and additional parameters. It's a copy of `command_t status` with `command_no` and `error_code` changed appropriately. Other parameters are changed if specified by parsed command.

Definition at line 503 of file `server.c`.

### 2.1.3.6 `char * readcommand (int fd)`

Read command form file.

Reads an arbitrary length command form file specified by file descriptor.

**Parameters:**

*fd* A file descriptor.

**Returns:**

Returns a pointer to a uninterpreted command, or NULL pointer if unsuccessful.

Definition at line 451 of file `server.c`.

### 2.1.3.7 `void stopstream (int sig)`

SIGTERM handler.

Handles SIGTERM signal for child process when child process is sending data stream.

**Parameters:**

*sig* Signal number.

Definition at line 1531 of file `server.c`.

## 2.1.4 Variable Documentation

### 2.1.4.1 `const char * help`

**Initial value:**

```

"ADC-ZESOI server v" VERSION ".\n"
"Usage:\n"
" server [options]\n"
"Options are:\n"
" -h --help      Prints this help message.\n"

" -t --test      Test mode - server creates random data (default).\n"
"   --notest     Test mode disabled. Can't be used together with -t.\n"

" -p <port>, --port=<port> Sets port to <port>. If omitted default port\n"
"                        for ADC-ZESOI protocol (port 7777) is used.\n"
" -a --auth      Requires authentication. Default is no\n"
"                authentication required (option -n).\n"
" -n --noauth    Disable authentication (default). Can't be\n"
"                used together with -a.\n"
"   --nullok     Allow access for passwordless accounts.\n"
"   --maxretries=<retries> Sets maximum number of login attempts to\n"
"                given number. Default value is 3 login attempts.\n"
" -v --version   Show version number.\n"

```

Definition at line 26 of file server.c.

## 2.2 server.h File Reference

Header file for **server.c**.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <limits.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <crypt.h>

```

## Data Structures

- struct `_command_t`

## Defines

- #define **VERSION** "0.2.3"
- #define **TRUE** (1==1)
- #define **FALSE** (1!=1)
- #define **PORT** 7777
- #define **BACKLOG** 10
- #define **ROOT\_UID** 0
- #define **MAX\_LOGIN** 3
- #define **LOGIN\_SLEEP\_TIME** 15
- #define **DEFAULT\_CHANNEL** 1
- #define **DEFAULT\_RESOLUTION** 'M'
- #define **DEFAULT\_NO\_SAMPLES** 25
- #define **MIN\_CHANNEL** 1
- #define **MAX\_CHANNEL** 8
- #define **DATA\_STREAM** -1
- #define **BUFFER\_SIZE** 256
- #define **MAX\_LENGTH** 256
- #define **DELIMITERS** "\t\n\x0A\x0D"
- #define **NOAUTH** 0
- #define **AUTH** 1
- #define **AUTHORISED** (1+2)
- #define **NOTAUTHORISED** (1+4)
- #define **AUTHNOTPROCESSED** 8
- #define **MODENOTPROCESSED** (1+2)
- #define **MODEPROCESSED** (1+4)
- #define **ACQUIRE\_SUCCESS** 0
- #define **ACQUIRE\_FAILURE** 1
- #define **HIGH\_RESOLUTION\_STEP** 1
- #define **MEDIUM\_RESOLUTION\_STEP** 2
- #define **LOW\_RESOLUTION\_STEP** 5
- #define **STREAM\_CHUNK** 128
- #define **GET\_STREAM\_ARGUMENT** "STREAM"
- #define **RESOLUTION\_HIGH** "HIGH"
- #define **RESOLUTION\_H** "H"
- #define **RESOLUTION\_MEDIUM** "MEDIUM"
- #define **RESOLUTION\_M** "M"
- #define **RESOLUTION\_LOW** "LOW"
- #define **RESOLUTION\_L** "L"
- #define **RESOLUTION\_HC** 'H'
- #define **RESOLUTION\_MC** 'M'
- #define **RESOLUTION\_LC** 'L'

## Typedefs

- typedef enum `_command_no_t` **command\_no\_t**  
*Command number definitions.*
- typedef enum `_error_code_t` **error\_code\_t**  
*Error codes definitions.*
- typedef enum `_ok_message_no_t` **\_ok\_message\_no\_t**
- typedef struct `_command_t` **command\_t**  
*Command structure definition.*

## Enumerations

- enum `_command_no_t` { `CN_ERROR` = -2, `CN_NO_COMMAND` = -1, `CN_USER` = 0, `CN_PASS`, `CN_SET`, `CN_GET`, `CN_RESOLUTION`, `CN_START`, `CN_STOP`, `CN_HELP`, `CN_BYE`, `CN_EXIT`, `CN_QUIT`, `MAX_CN_NO` }
- enum `_error_code_t` { `EC_PARSE_FAILURE` = -2, `EC_NO_ERROR` = -1, `EC_UNKNOWN_COMMAND` = 0, `EC_USER_ERROR`, `EC_USER_UNKNOWN`, `EC_USER_OVERRUN`, `EC_USER_NO_NAME`, `EC_USER_NO_AUTHORIZATION_REQUIRED`, `EC_PASS_ERROR`, `EC_PASS_INCORRECT`, `EC_PASS_EXPIRED`, `EC_PASS_NO_USER_NAME`, `EC_PASS_ALREADY_AUTHORIZED`, `EC_PASS_OVERRUN`, `EC_PASS_NO_PASS`, `EC_PASS_NO_AUTHORIZATION_REQUIRED`, `EC_PASS_DISCONNECTED`, `EC_PASS_PASSWORDLESS`, `EC_PASS_DENIED`, `EC_PASS_LOCKED`, `EC_SET_ERROR`, `EC_SET_INVALID`, `EC_SET_UNAVAILABLE`, `EC_SET_UNAUTHORIZED`, `EC_SET_NO_CHANNEL`, `EC_GET_ERROR`, `EC_GET_INVALID_NO_OF_SAMPLES`, `EC_GET_UNAUTHORIZED`, `EC_GET_NO_ARGUMENT`, `EC_RESOLUTION_ERROR`, `EC_RESOLUTION_INVALID`, `EC_RESOLUTION_UNAUTHORIZED`, `EC_RESOLUTION_NO_ARGUMENT`, `EC_START_ERROR`, `EC_START_UNAUTHORIZED`, `EC_STOP_ERROR`, `EC_STOP_NO_STREAM`, `EC_STOP_UNAUTHORIZED`, `EC_HELP_INVALID_COMMAND` }
- enum `_ok_message_no_t` { `MN_USER` = 0, `MN_PASS`, `MN_SET`, `MN_GET_STREAM`, `MN_GET_SAMPLES`, `MN_RESOLUTION`, `MN_START_STREAM`, `MN_START_SAMPLES`, `MN_START_TEST_SAMPLES`, `MN_START_TEST_STREAM`, `MN_START_RESOLUTION`, `MN_STOP`, `MN_TRANSFER_COMPLETED`, `MN_WELCOME`, `MN_GOODBYE` }

## Functions

- char\* **readcommand** (int)  
*Read command form file.*
- **command\_t parsecommand** (const char \*, **command\_t**)  
*Parse command.*
- **command\_t executecommand** (**command\_t**, **command\_t**, int)  
*Executes command.*
- int **acquireandsendsamples** (int, int, int, char)  
*Acquires and sends samples.*
- void **lostconnection** (int)  
*SIGPIPE handler.*
- void **stopstream** (int)  
*SIGTERM handler.*
- void **cleanallchildren** (int)  
*SIGCHLD handler.*

## Variables

- int **global\_fd**
- unsigned int **global\_max\_login\_no**
- short int **global\_null\_ok**
- pid\_t **global\_pid**
- pid\_t **global\_stream\_pid**
- short int **global\_test\_mode** = FALSE

### 2.2.1 Detailed Description

Header file for **server.c**.

**Author(s):**

Tomislav Petković , Darko Vasić

**Date:**

2001-12-09

Definition in file **server.h**.

## 2.2.2 Typedef Documentation

### 2.2.2.1 typedef enum `_command_no_t` `command_no_t`

Command number definitions.

Defined as enum. All command number but `CN_ERROR` and `CN_NO_COMMAND` are indices into a static const char `*command[]` and can be used for retrieving commands. They can also be used as indices into `*help_message[]` to retrieve help for specified command.

### 2.2.2.2 typedef struct `_command_t` `command_t`

Command structure definition.

Contains command number, error code and all the necessary informations needed for execution of commands. Negative number of samples indicates data stream. `authorised`, `stream` and `exit` are used as flags (values are `TRUE` and `FALSE`).

### 2.2.2.3 typedef enum `_error_code_t` `error_code_t`

Error codes definitions.

Defined as enum. All error codes but `EC_NO_ERROR` are indices into a static const char `*error_message[]` and can be used for retrieving messages, ie. `error_message[EC_GET_ERROR]` is a message for unsuccessful GET command.

## 2.2.3 Function Documentation

### 2.2.3.1 int `acquireandsendsamples` (int *fd*, int *no\_of\_samples*, int *channel*, char *resolution*)

Acquires and sends samples.

Acquire and send samples. TODO: This function should be replaced with a call to new program that continuously stores data samples and provides them at request. That project layer is not yet completely implemented (Why? Ask project coordinator Zvonko Kostanjcar at `zkostanj@diana.zesoi.fer.hr`).

#### Parameters:

- fd* File descriptor.
- no\_of\_samples* Number of samples to send.
- channel* Requested channel number.
- resolution* Requested resolution.

#### Returns:

Returns `ACQUIRE_SUCCESS` if successful.

Definition at line 1436 of file `server.c`.

Referenced by `executecommand()`.

**2.2.3.2 void cleanallchildren (int *sig*)**

SIGCHLD handler.

Cleans all child processes.

**Parameters:**

*sig* Signal number.

Definition at line 1564 of file server.c.

**2.2.3.3 command\_t executecommand (command\_t *c*, command\_t *status*, int *fd*)**

Executes command.

Executes command and prints useful messages about execution.

**Parameters:**

*c* Command to execute.

*status* Server status.

*fd* File descriptor.

**Returns:**

Returns new server status.

Definition at line 843 of file server.c.

**2.2.3.4 void lostconnection (int *sig*)**

SIGPIPE handler.

Handles SIGPIPE signal (broken pipe). This signal is received when client terminates connection. Terminates child proces and cleans up everything.

**Parameters:**

*sig* Signal number.

Definition at line 1406 of file server.c.

**2.2.3.5 command\_t parsecommand (const char \* *input*, command\_t *status*)**

Parse command.

Input buffer is parsed for ADC-ZESOI protocol commands.

**Parameters:**

*input* Input buffer.

*status* Status of the server.

**Returns:**

Returns a structure which contains command number and additional parameters. It's a copy of `command_t` status with `command_no` and `error_code` changed appropriately. Other parameters are changed if specified by parsed command.

Definition at line 503 of file `server.c`.

**2.2.3.6 char\* readcommand (int *fd*)**

Read command form file.

Reads an arbitrary length command form file specified by file descriptor.

**Parameters:**

*fd* A file descriptor.

**Returns:**

Returns a pointer to a uninterpreted command, or NULL pointer if unsuccessful.

Definition at line 451 of file `server.c`.

**2.2.3.7 void stopstream (int *sig*)**

SIGTERM handler.

Handles SIGTERM signal for child process when child process is sending data stream.

**Parameters:**

*sig* Signal number.

Definition at line 1531 of file `server.c`.